

# Research Computing Support at the University of Utah: An Overview of CHPC

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## CHPC's Mission

In addition to deploying and operating high performance computational resources and providing advanced user support and training, CHPC serves as an expert team to broadly **support** the increasingly **diverse research computing needs** on campus.

These needs include support for big data, big data movement, data analytics, security, virtual machines, Windows science application servers, protected environments for data mining and analysis of protected health information, and advanced networking.

- CHPC can help if:
  - You need parallel processing
  - You need access to a single high-powered computer
  - You need the ability to run many individual jobs simultaneously
  - You have a large amount of data to store and/or process
  - You need an application you don't have on your computer
  - Your data is IRB-governed PHI
  - You have other computing needs your local resources cannot meet

# Sources of Useful Information

- Getting Started Guide
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/gettingstarted.php>
- CHPC policies
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/policies/index.php>
- Cluster Usage Guides
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/guides/index.php>
- Application Documentation
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/software/index.php>
- Programming Guide
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/ProgrammingGuide.php>
- How to Videos
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/videos/index.php>

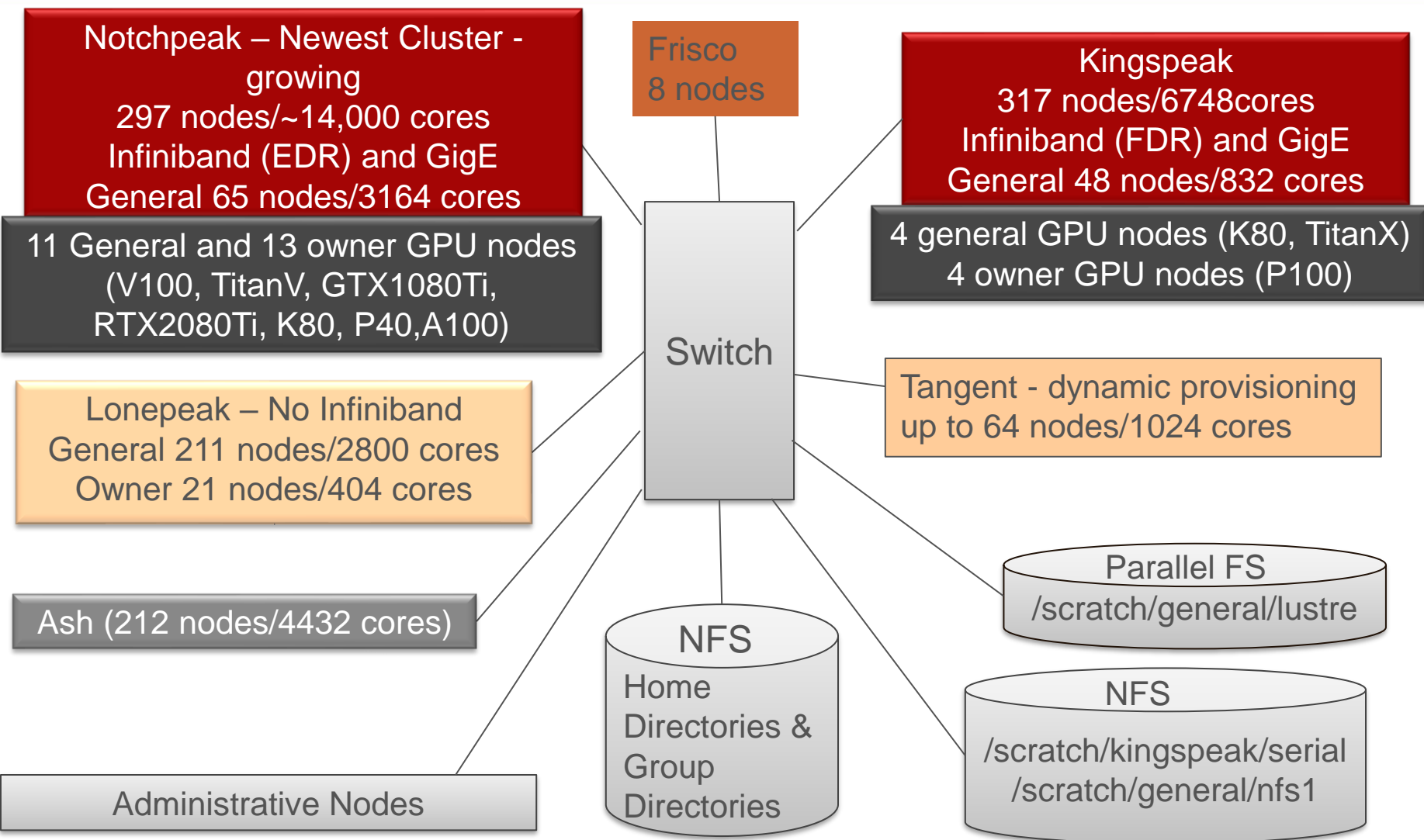
## Downtown Data Center

- Came online Spring 2012
- CHPC completed move to DDC Spring 2013
- Shared with enterprise (academic/hospital) groups
- 92 racks and 1.2MW of power with upgrade path to add capacity for research computing
- Metro optical ring connecting campus, data center, & internet2
- 24/7/365 facility



# CHPC Resources & Services

- ***Computational Clusters*** – Notchpeak, Kingspeak, Lonepeak, Ash, Tangent
- ***Storage*** – home, group, and scratch storage along with archive storage options
- ***Windows Servers*** – mainly statistics usage and windows only applications
- ***Virtual Machines*** – for needs not met with cluster and windows server
- ***Protected Environment*** –computational cluster Redwood, storage, VMs, and Windows Server
- ***Networking Support*** – support compute environment; work with researchers on data movement
- ***User Support*** – assistance with use of resources; installation of applications; training sessions



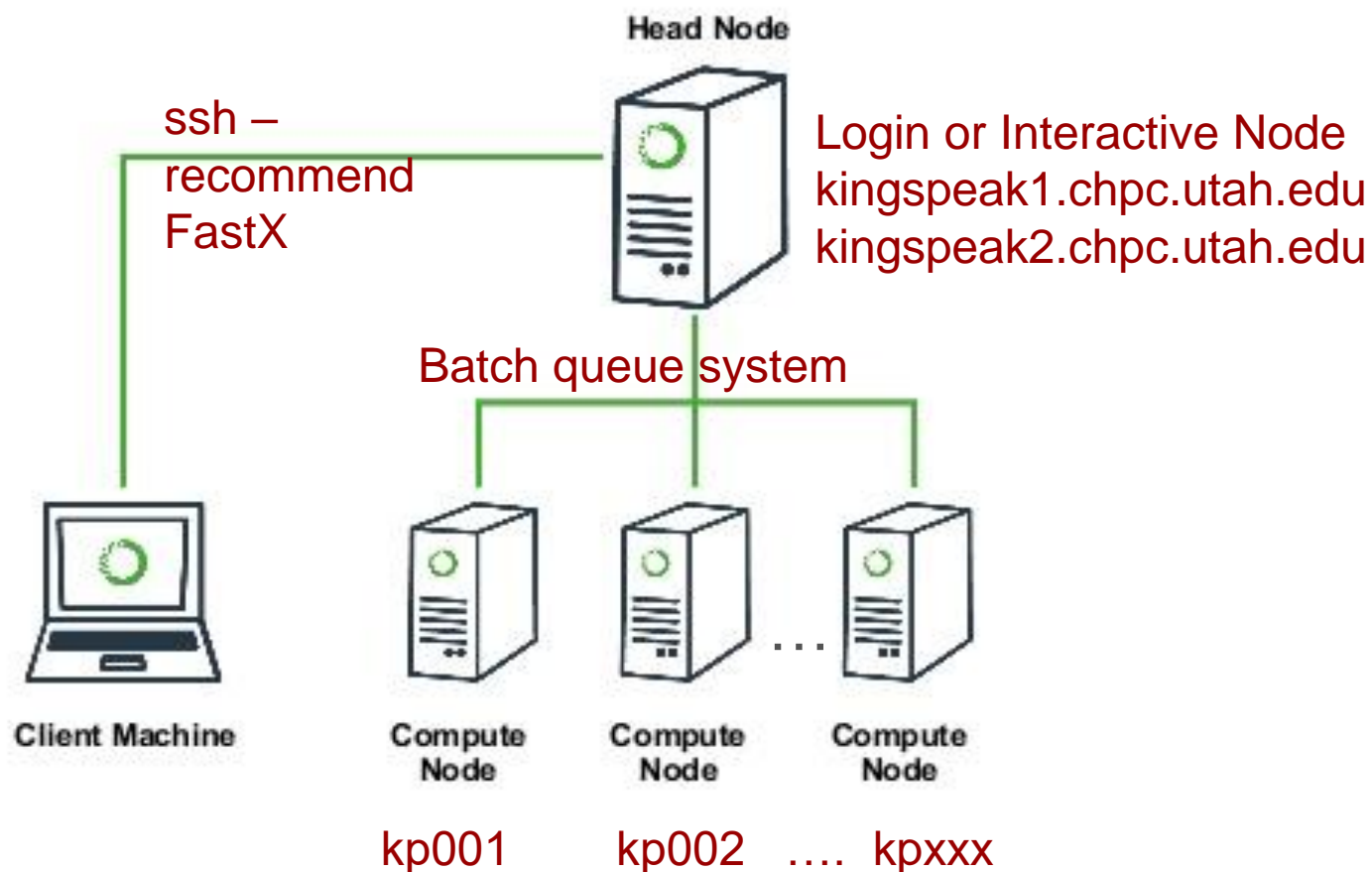


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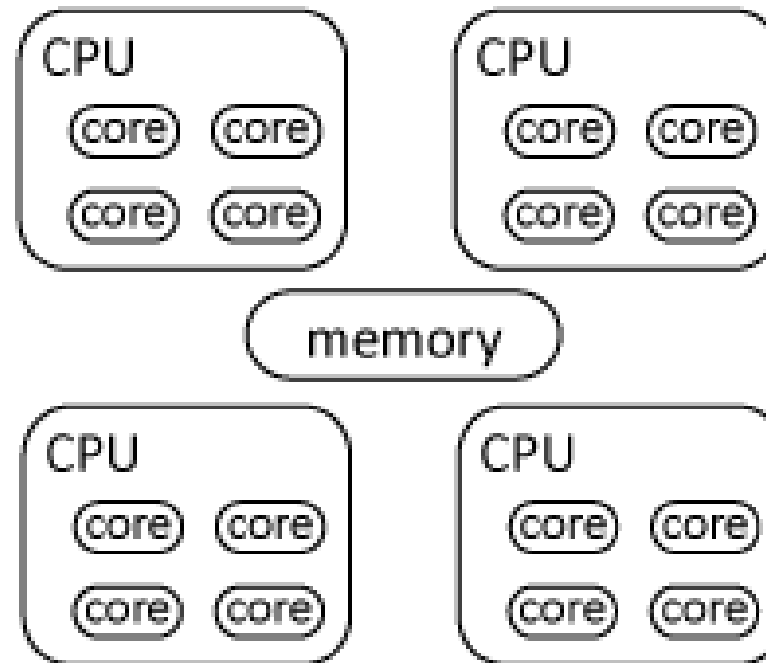




## Cluster Architecture Diagram



## Node



# CHPC Clusters - Condominium Model

- Notchpeak (and Redwood in Protected Environment)
  - General resources – Allocation process for cycles
  - Out of allocation – freecycle allowed (with preemption)
- Owner nodes – new purchased added to notchpeak
  - Users from all groups allowed on as owner-guest when not in use (preemption)
  - Found on notchpeak, kingspeak, lonepeak (and redwood in PE)
  - 52 core Intel XeonSP(CascadeLake) @ 2.1GHz cpu speed, 192GB RAM, 2TB local hard drive, 7 year warranty, EDR IB connectivity @ ~\$6255/node; with 384GB RAM ~\$7913/node
  - 64 core AMD Rome (2.0 GHz base cpu speed), 256 GB memory ~\$6322; with 512 GB, ~\$175
- Kingspeak, Lonepeak
  - General nodes no allocation, no preemptions
- Tangent
  - dynamically provisioned cluster resource; no allocation and no preemption
- Ash – Owner cluster
  - All users have guest access as smithp-guest (preemption)

# CHPC Provides Core Infrastructure

- Physical needs (racks, power, cooling)
- Core ethernet and IB fabric; IB to ethernet bridging
- Login/head/management nodes
- Scheduling, batch and allocation systems
- HPC scratch space
- Some application and licensing costs
- High speed data transfer nodes (DTNs)
- 'Science DMZ' network
- CHPC Staff

# More on Accounts

| Allocations and node ownership status    | What resource(s) are available   |
|--|--|
| No general allocation, no owner nodes    | <a href="#">Unallocated general nodes</a><br><a href="#">Allocated general nodes in freecycle mode</a> - not recommended<br><a href="#">Guest access on owner nodes</a>  |
| General allocation, no owner nodes       | <a href="#">Unallocated general nodes</a><br><a href="#">Allocated general nodes</a><br><a href="#">Guest access on owner nodes</a>  |
| Group owner nodes, no general allocation | <a href="#">Unallocated general nodes</a><br><a href="#">Allocated general nodes in freecycle mode</a> - not recommended<br><a href="#">Group owned nodes</a><br><a href="#">Guest access on owner nodes of other groups</a> |
| Group owner node, general allocation     | <a href="#">Unallocated general nodes</a><br><a href="#">Allocated general nodes</a><br><a href="#">Group owned nodes</a><br><a href="#">Guest access on owner nodes of other groups</a>                                     |

See <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/guides/index.php#parts>

# Query your allocation

~]\$ myallocation

You have a **general** allocation on **kingspeak**. Account: **chpc**, Partition: **kingspeak**

You have a **general** allocation on **kingspeak**. Account: **chpc**, Partition: **kingspeak-shared**

You can use **preemptable** mode on **kingspeak**. Account: **owner-guest**, Partition: **kingspeak-guest**

You can use **preemptable GPU** mode on **kingspeak**. Account: **owner-gpu-guest**, Partition: **kingspeak-gpu-guest**

You have a **GPU** allocation on **kingspeak**. Account: **kingspeak-gpu**, Partition: **kingspeak-gpu**

You have a **general** allocation on **notchpeak**. Account: **chpc**, Partition: **notchpeak**

You have a **general** allocation on **notchpeak**. Account: **chpc**, Partition: **notchpeak-shared**

You can use **preemptable GPU** mode on **notchpeak**. Account: **owner-gpu-guest**, Partition: **notchpeak-gpu-guest**

You have a **general** allocation on **notchpeak**. Account: **notchpeak-shared-short**, Partition: **notchpeak-shared-short**

You can use **preemptable** mode on **notchpeak**. Account: **owner-guest**, Partition: **notchpeak-guest**

You have a **GPU** allocation on **notchpeak**. Account: **notchpeak-gpu**, Partition: **notchpeak-gpu**

You have a **general** allocation on **lonepeak**. Account: **chpc**, Partition: **lonepeak**

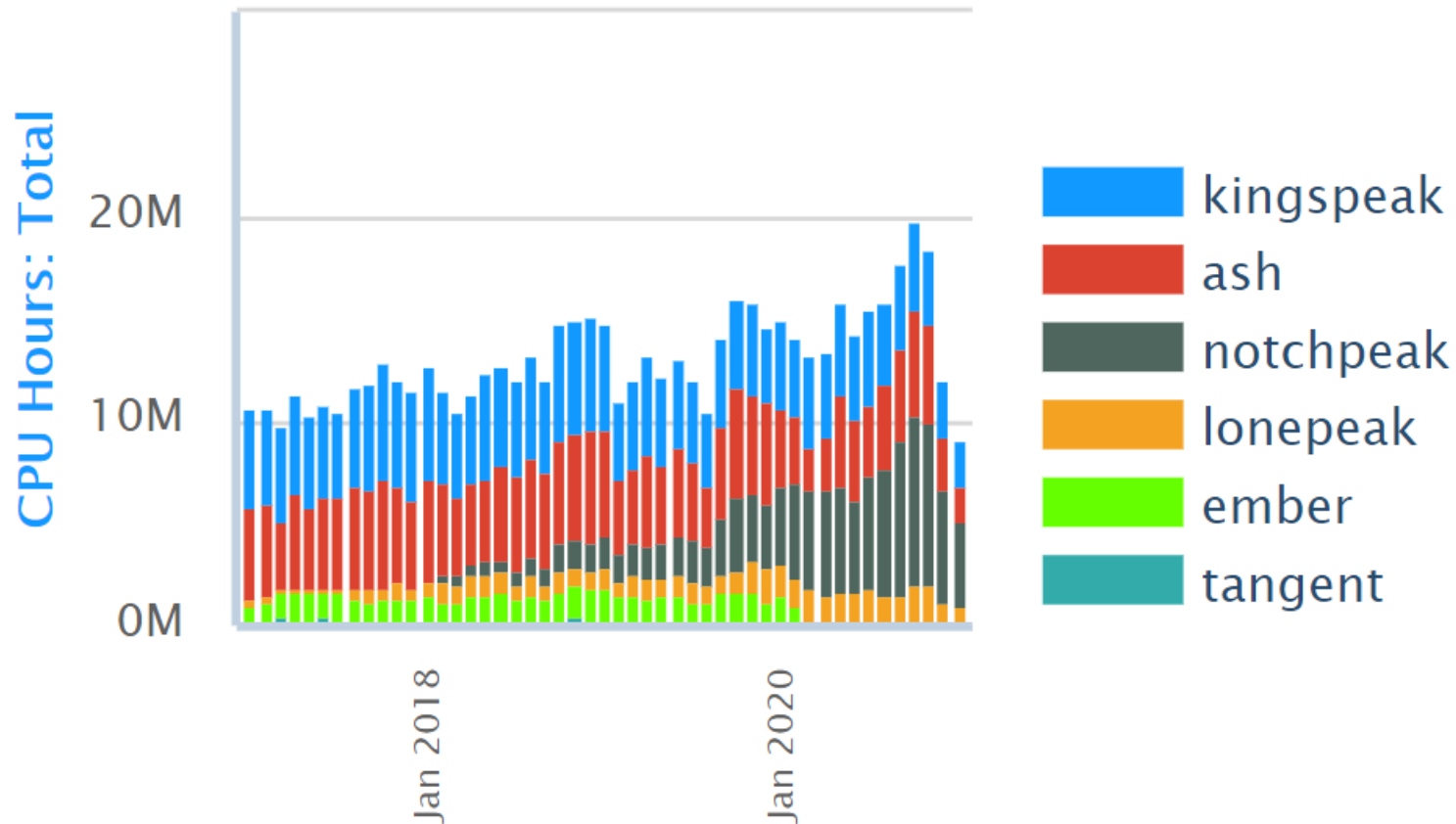
You have a **general** allocation on **lonepeak**. Account: **chpc**, Partition: **lonepeak-shared**

You can use **preemptable** mode on **lonepeak**. Account: **owner-guest**, Partition: **lonepeak-guest**

You can use **preemptable** mode on **ash**. Account: **smithp-guest**, Partition: **ash-guest**



# Core Hour Usage



Over 134M core hours provided in 2017; 160M in 2018; 177M in 2019; 200M in 2020  
Since Jan 2017 – over 1800 users from over 465 groups ran more than 16.5 M jobs

# Storage Options

- *Home Directories* -- /uufs/chpc.utah.edu/common/home/<uNID>
  - Home directories 50 GB, not backed up
  - Groups can larger home directory per group at \$500/TB for remaining ~2 year warranty; this comes with backup (nightly incremental, weekly full, 2 week retention)
  - Dell Compellent solution - two disk based copies mirrored for HA
- *Group Level File Systems*
  - Group space @\$150/TB – no backup included in this price
- *Scratch File Systems*
  - For use by all users; no quotas; scrubbed of files older than 60 days
  - 700 TB Lustre Parallel file system (/scratch/general/lustre)
  - 175 TB NFS mounted file system (/scratch/kingspeak/serial)
  - 600 TB NFS mounted file system (/scratch/general/nfs1)
- *Disk Based Archive Storage*
  - Archive at \$150/TB

# File Systems

- Access speed based on connectivity
- Local disk fastest – local to each node; varies in size
  - /scratch/local
- Network mounted scratch file systems
  - /scratch/general/lustre
  - /scratch/kingspeak/serial
  - /scratch/general/nfs1
  - home directories and group spaces (*don't use for large i/o!*)

***Remember NFS mounted spaces – including file systems for group spaces – are a shared resource!***

# Protected Environment

- Refreshed in 2017 with award of NIH Shared instrumentation grant
  - HPC cluster – redwood
  - VM farm – prismatic
  - storage – mammoth, both home and project space; elm for archive object storage
  - windows compute – narwhal
- See <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/resources/ProtectedEnvironment.php>
- Dedicated protected resources for handling of data/projects with protected information
- Currently HIPAA
- Also for projects with other types of sensitive data/restrictions
- Significant area of growth for CHPC
- Preferred location for human genomic – meets NIH dbGaP requirements

# Recent Changes

- Since November – Network upgrades
  - Details in last CHPC newsletter
  - Still working through issues
- New node purchases – now 7 year warranty with purchase
- Changes with /scratch/local directory structure – Finished with changes made on redwood in December
- Added all PSC HPC Monthly workshops to Presentation Calendar (more at end) and added a “follow-up” session for questions the day after the workshop

# Getting a CHPC Account

- CHPC uses campus uNID and password
- Pls must have account and will need to approve accounts for any members of their research group (can delegate)
- Account Application Procedure – Online process
  - Complete CHPC account form at [https://www.chpc.utah.edu/role/user/account\\_request.php](https://www.chpc.utah.edu/role/user/account_request.php)
  - For collaborators outside of University of Utah must complete affiliate form with HR to get uNID <https://www.hr.utah.edu/forms/affiliate.php> and then use account application



# Security Policies

- No clear text passwords, use ssh and scp
- You may not share your account under any circumstances
- Don't leave your terminal unattended while logged into your account
- Do not introduce classified or sensitive work onto CHPC systems unless on Protected Environment
- Do not try to break passwords, tamper with files etc.
- Do not distribute or copy privileged data or software
- Report suspicions to CHPC ([security@chpc.utah.edu](mailto:security@chpc.utah.edu))
- See <http://www.chpc.utah.edu/docs/policies/security.html> for more details

# Accessing Clusters

- Login or interactive nodes with each cluster
  - **cluster**1.chpc.utah.edu or **cluster**2.chpc.utah.edu where **cluster** is notchpeak, kingspeak, ember, tangent, ash-guest, lonepeak (redwood in PE)
  - There are also 8 frisco nodes (frisco1-8) that act as kingspeak interactive nodes
- Interactive nodes only used for short compiles, editing and very short test runs
- ***No more than 15 minutes and no jobs of any length that make heavy use of cpu or memory!***
- Have script (Arbiter) which watches running processes and notifies users when in violation of the acceptable usage policy

# Accessing Clusters (2)

- Use FastX from Mac, Windows, or Linux desktops -- preferred
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/software/fastx2.php>
- Alternatively:
  - From windows need ssh client
    - MobaXterm <https://mobaxterm.mobatek.net/>
    - PuTTY <http://www.chiark.greenend.org.uk/~sgtatham/putty/>
    - Xshell [http://www.netsarang.com/products/xsh\\_overview.html](http://www.netsarang.com/products/xsh_overview.html)
  - For X forwarding applications also need
    - Xming <http://www.straightrunning.com/XmingNotes/>
      - Look for “mesa” version
  - From mac/linux – use terminal ssh (with -Y for X forwarding)
- Access to protected environment needs Duo two factor authentication (and VPN if off campus)

# FastX – Tool for Remote X

- <https://www.starnet.com/fastx>
- Used to interact with remote linux systems graphically in much more efficient and effective way then simple X forwarding
- Graphical sessions can be detached from without being closed, allowing users to reattach to the session from the same or other systems
- Server on all interactive nodes as well as the frisco nodes; some servers have graphics cards and support OpenGL
- Clients for windows, mac and linux; can be installed on both university and personal desktops.

# FastX

- For FastX – see “To Use” section of documentation at <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/software/fastx2.php>
- Download client following directions on page
- Do install
- Start program
- Set host to kingspeak1.chpc.utah.edu OR kingspeak2.chpc.utah.edu OR other interactive node OR one of the frisco nodes (frisco1-frisco8.chpc.utah.edu)

# OpenOnDemand

- An alternate to open a shell is to use the Open OnDemand (OOD) portal to access CHPC resources
- Allows users to view, edit, upload and download files, create, edit, submit and monitor jobs, run GUI applications, and connect via SSH, all via a web browser and with a minimal knowledge of Linux and scheduler commands.
- Presentation on OOD – Tuesday, February 23, 2021



# Login scripts

- CHPC provides login scripts (“dot” files) when creating account for both tcsh and bash shells
- These files set the environment so that applications are found, batch commands work – ***Do not remove***
- Choose shell at account creation – can change at [www.chpc.utah.edu](http://www.chpc.utah.edu) (sign in, select edit profile)
- Four files: .bashrc, .tcshrc, .custom.sh, .custom.csh
  - The first two should not be edited
  - The second two is where to add custom module loads
- Will automatically execute an .aliases file if it exists

# CHPC Uses Modules for Setting Environment

- CHPC provides login scripts (“dot” files) when creating account for both tcsh and bash shells
- These files set the environment so that applications are found, batch commands work – ***Do not remove or edit!***
- <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/software/modules.php> for information
- Presentation on Modules – Tuesday, February 16, 2021

# Batch System Information

- Used to access compute nodes which must be used for any extensive use
- Use SLURM – Simple Linux Utility for Resource Management
- <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/software/slurm.php>
- Presentation on Slurm – Thursday, February 18, 2021

# Software on Clusters

- Have a variety of compilers, mpi packages, math libraries and applications installed
- Some licensing restrictions may apply
- If you need a package we do not currently have installed – ask us!
- Currently we place installations at:
  - `/uufs/chpc.utah.edu/sys/installdir`
- Use ‘module spider’ to search for applications installed

# Allocation

- General Allocation Process Information
  - <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/documentation/policies/1.4AllocationPolicies.php>
- Regular allocation form
  - [https://www.chpc.utah.edu/apps/profile/allocation\\_form.php](https://www.chpc.utah.edu/apps/profile/allocation_form.php)
  - Requests due Sept 1, Dec 1, Mar 1, and Jun 1
  - Allocation in core hours
- Quick allocation
  - [https://www.chpc.utah.edu/apps/profile/allocation\\_quick\\_form.php](https://www.chpc.utah.edu/apps/profile/allocation_quick_form.php)
- Check usage -- <https://www.chpc.utah.edu/usage/cluster/current-project-general.php>
- Simplified quick allocation requests & general allocation requests for up to 20,000 core-hours per quarter

# Windows Statistics Server

- Beehive – refreshed 2019
  - 48 physical cores, 512TB memory
- Presently has the following software installed
  - SAS 9.4 with text miner
  - SPSS
  - R
  - STATA
  - Mathematica
  - Matlab
- *If you need other software, please contact us to discuss*



# Virtual Machine Farm

- For needs and applications that do not fit in compute cluster or Windows server
- Multiple VM servers with failover – hardware refreshed 2019
- VM storage
- Have community mysql/mssql VMs, git repositories, web servers, etc
- New – user VMs (not use of community ones) will have a cost, both for the VM and for any customization needed.

| Blocks | RAM (GB) | Cores | Storage (GB) | Price  |
|--------|----------|-------|--------------|--------|
| 1      | 4        | 2     | 50           | \$475  |
| 2      | 8        | 2     | 100          | \$705  |
| 4      | 16       | 4     | 200          | \$1175 |
| 8      | 32       | 8     | 400          | \$2115 |
| 16     | 64       | 8     | 800          | \$3995 |

*Additional VM storage available, in 100GB increments, at a cost of \$850/TB.*

## Spring 2021 Presentation Schedule

1-2pm; Hands on (\*) 1-3pm; XSEDE (\*\*) 9am-3pm

| DATE                                  | PRESENTATION                                   | PRESENTER(S)               |
|---------------------------------------|--|----------------------------|
| Tuesday, January 12, 2021             | <u>XSEDE HPC Workshop : OpenMP</u> **          | XSEDE Webcast              |
| Wednesday, January 13, 2021           | <u>XSEDE Follow-up Session</u>                 | Martin Cuma                |
| Thursday, January 21, 2021            | <u>Overview of CHPC</u>                        | Anita Orendt               |
| Tuesday, January 26, 2021             | <u>Hands on Introduction to Linux, part 1*</u> | Anita Orendt & Martin Cuma |
| Thursday, January 28, 2021            | <u>Hands on Introduction to Linux, part 2*</u> | Anita Orendt & Martin Cuma |
| Tuesday/Wednesday, February 2-3, 2021 | <u>XSEDE HPC Workshop : Big Data</u> **        | XSEDE Webcast              |
| Thursday, February 4, 2021            | <u>XSEDE Follow-up Session</u>                 | Martin Cuma                |
| Tuesday, February 9, 2021             | <u>Hands on Introduction to Linux, part 3*</u> | Martin Cuma & Anita Orendt |
| Thursday, February 11, 2021           | <u>Hands on Introduction to Linux, part 4*</u> | Martin Cuma & Anita Orendt |
| Tuesday, February 16, 2021            | <u>Module Basics</u>                           | Anita Orendt               |
| Thursday, February 18, 2021           | <u>Slurm and Slurm Batch Scripts</u>           | Anita Orendt               |

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|                                  |   |                            |
|----------------------------------|---|----------------------------|
| Tuesday, February 23, 2021       | <u><a href="#">Hands-on Introduction to Open OnDemand*</a></u>                  | Martin Cuma                |
| Thursday, February 25, 2021      | <u><a href="#">Hands-on Introduction to Python, Part 1*</a></u>                 | Brett Milash & Wim Cardoen |
| Tuesday, March 2, 2021           | <u><a href="#">XSEDE HPC Workshop: OpenACC**</a></u>                            | XSEDE Webcast              |
| Wednesday, March 3, 2021         | <u><a href="#">XSEDE Follow-up Session</a></u>                                  | Martin Cuma                |
| Thursday, March 4, 2021          | <u><a href="#">Hands-on Introduction to Python, Part 2*</a></u>                 | Brett Milash & Wim Cardoen |
| Tuesday, March 9, 2021           | <u><a href="#">Hands-on Introduction to Python, Part 3*</a></u>                 | Brett Milash & Wim Cardoen |
| Thursday, March 11, 2021         | <u><a href="#">Numpy, part 1 (Hands-on Introduction to Python, Part 4)*</a></u> | Wim Cardoen & Brett Milash |
| Tuesday, March 16, 2021          | <u><a href="#">Numpy, part 2 (Hands-on Introduction to Python, Part 5)*</a></u> | Wim Cardoen & Brett Milash |
| Thursday, March 18, 2021         | <u><a href="#">Introduction to Parallel Computing*</a></u>                      | Martin Cuma                |
| Tuesday, March 23, 2021          | <u><a href="#">Introduction to Containers*</a></u>                              | Martin Cuma                |
| Thursday, March 25, 2021         | <u><a href="#">Using Git for Version Control*</a></u>                           | Martin Cuma                |
| Tuesday, March 30, 2021          | <u><a href="#">Introduction to R*</a></u>                                       | Wim Cardoen                |
| Thursday, April 1, 2021          | <u><a href="#">Workflows Using Snakemake*</a></u>                               | Brett Milash               |
| Monday/Tuesday, April 5-6, 2021  | <u><a href="#">XSEDE HPC Workshop: Big Data**</a></u>                           | XSEDE Webcast              |
| Wednesday, April 7, 2021         | <u><a href="#">XSEDE Follow-up Session</a></u>                                  | Martin Cuma                |
| Tuesday/Wednesday, May 4-5, 2021 | <u><a href="#">XSEDE HPC Workshop : MPI**</a></u>                               | XSEDE Webcast              |
| Thursday, May 6, 2021            | <u><a href="#">XSEDE Follow-up Session</a></u>                                  | Martin Cuma                |
| Tuesday-Friday, June 1-4, 2021   | <u><a href="#">XSEDE Summer Boot Camp**</a></u>                                 | XSEDE Webcast              |

If you would like training for yourself or your group, CHPC staff would be happy to accommodate your request. Please contact [anita.orendt@utah.edu](mailto:anita.orendt@utah.edu) or [helpdesk@chpc.utah.edu](mailto:helpdesk@chpc.utah.edu)

# Getting Help

- CHPC website
  - [www.chpc.utah.edu](http://www.chpc.utah.edu)
    - Getting started guide, cluster usage guides, software manual pages, CHPC policies
- Ticketing System
  - Email: [helpdesk@chpc.utah.edu](mailto:helpdesk@chpc.utah.edu)
- Mailing Lists:  
[chpc-hpc-users@lists.utah.edu](mailto:chpc-hpc-users@lists.utah.edu) used to send messages to users